Running mdrun on a system with periodic molecules leads to "There were N inconsistent shifts. Check your topology." warnings even if periodic-molecules parameter in .mdp file is explicitly set to "yes". Those warnings, however, appear only at the end of simulation, on output configuration writing. Setting periodic-molecules to "no" leads to similar warnings during the whole simulation.

Some investigation of Gromacs source code revealed that the source of problem is one change in output configuration writing code. At that stage Gromacs seems to make molecules whole before output configuration writing. This operation should fail for periodic molecules and produces for them the mentioned above "inconsistent shifts" warning. Prior to 4.5.7 version it happens only if there are no periodic molecules in the system:

```
// Gromacs 4.5.7, src/kernel/md.c, line 1320
if (ir->ePBC != epbcNONE && !ir->bPeriodicMols &&
   DOMAINECOMP(cr))
{
    /* Make molecules whole only for confout writing */
    do_pbc_mtop(fplog,ir->ePBC,state->box,top_global,state_global->x);
}
```

However, in 4.6 versions Gromacs seems to check if there are periodic molecules in the system:

```
// Gromacs 4.6.7, src/kernel/md.c, line 1543
if (fr->bMolPBC)
{
    /* Make molecules whole only for confout writing */
    do_pbc_mtop(fplog, ir->ePBC, state->box, top_global, state_global->x);
}
```

That change moved to newer versions of Gromacs too (see src/gromacs/mdlib/trajectory_writing.cpp, line 179 as for Gromacs 2016.4).

Perhaps there should be a negation in the condition, if so, this possible bug affects not only systems with periodic molecules but, in other way, all the other systems too.
Gerrit received a related patchset '1' for Issue #2275.
Uploader: Berk Hess (hess@kth.se)
Change-Id: gromacs~release-2016~Ib19ca5c2ae6fcca6126773bddd8a05c8e141c3ce
Gerrit URL: https://gerrit.gromacs.org/7051

#2 - 10/18/2017 08:21 PM - Berk Hess
- Status changed from New to Fix uploaded
- Assignee set to Berk Hess
- Target version set to 2016.5

Thanks for reporting this and finding the source of the issue.

#3 - 10/20/2017 01:39 PM - Berk Hess
- Status changed from Fix uploaded to Resolved

#4 - 10/20/2017 04:40 PM - Berk Hess
Applied in changeset 53473bb9f64c7861fc6b60ddb997d53ca955096bb.

#5 - 12/11/2017 12:16 PM - Erik Lindahl
- Status changed from Resolved to Closed